الوقف الإسلامي تطوره ، إدارته ، تنميته

د. منذر قحف

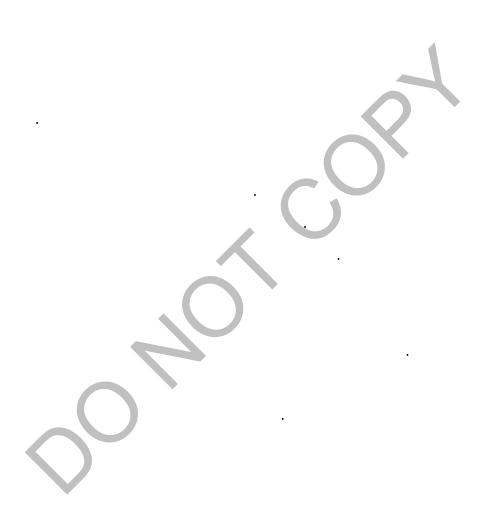
البــاب الأول

مفموم الوقف وتاريخه

الفصل الأول

تاريخ فكرة الوقف

الفصل الأول تاريخ فكرة الوقــف



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. Foundation $\begin{array}{ccc} & & & (2) \\ & .96 & 127 & : & & (3) \\ & 14 & & & & \end{array}$

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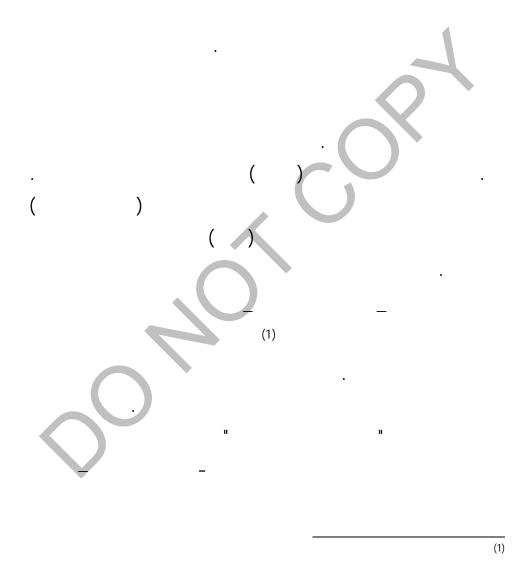
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19

- (1) Foundation

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North

1971

American Islamic Trust

Foundation

Trust

Non-Profit Corporation . Foundation

Foundations

Foundation

Non-profit

. Charitable Trust

Corporation

Family Trusts

Charitable Trusts

Non-profit Corporation

Trust

North American

Islamic Trust

Foundations

Non-profit

Corporations

(2).

Foundation

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Non-profit Corporations

Trusts

Foundations

Non-profit Corporations

Trusts

Living

Trust Unit Trust Trust

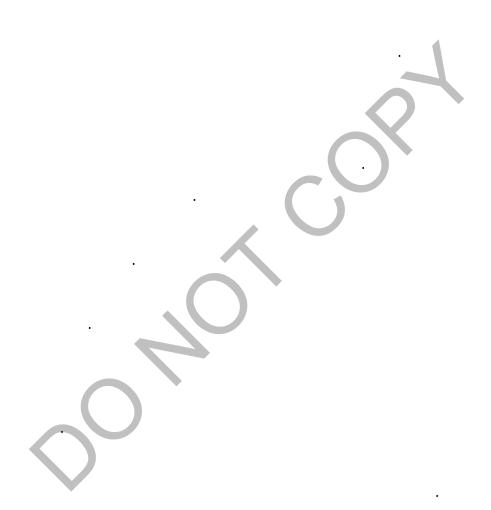


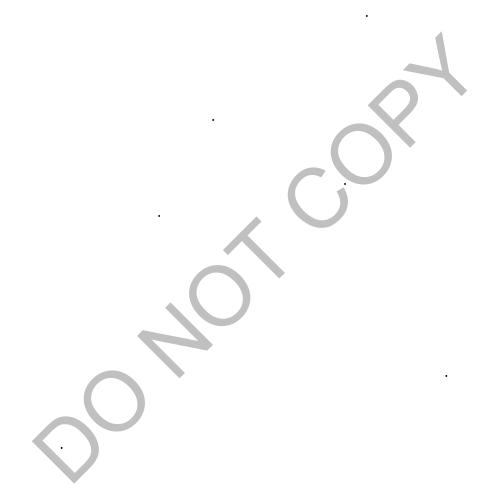
الفصل الثاني

التطبيق التاريخي لفكرة الوقف عند المسلمين

الفصل الثاني التطبيق التاريخي للوقـف







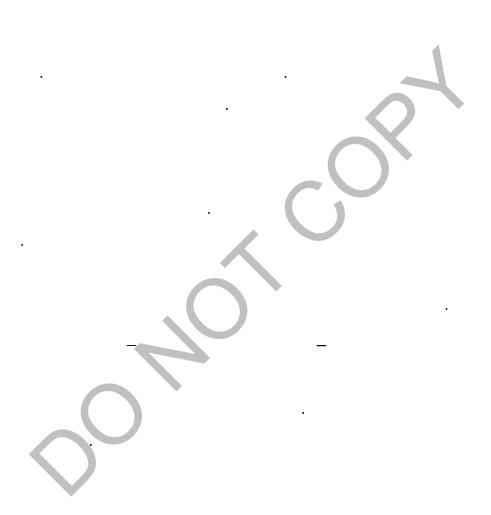
10-7

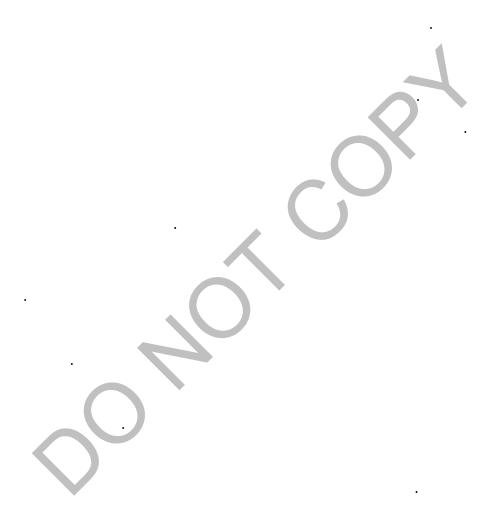
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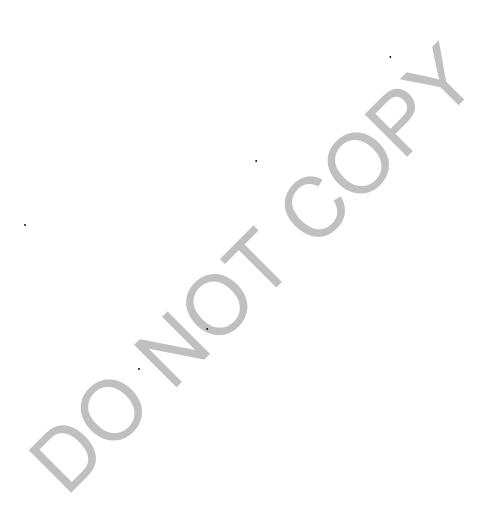
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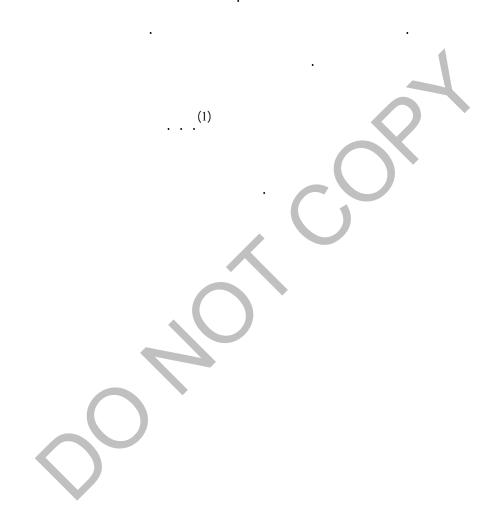






Battered Wives





. 475 1986 (1)

الفصل الثالث

Foundations

Non – Profit Corporations

Public and

. Private Trusts

1989

% 56

⁽¹⁾(1)

	% 56	.1
= = = = =	% 26	.2
= = = = =	% 12	.3
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% 56

Lester M. Solomon, America's Non- Profit Sector , The Foundation Center, New York $^{(1)}$ 1992, P. 24 .

(1)

: (2)

(1)

⁽¹⁾(2)

% ()	() %		%	
65	139.7	56	672	51	3427	
25	53.7	33	369	32	2151	
10	21.5	11	132	17	1142	
100	214.9	100	1200	100	6720	

. 60 (1)

163 135 207 (2)

(%27)

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⁽¹⁾(3)

(1987)

	%	
%		%
57	55	68
43	45	32
100	100	100

% 26

: (4) (1) (1)

(1989)			A
% ⁽³⁾	%		
		%	
18	11	24	
92	89	76	
100	100	100	

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(1989)

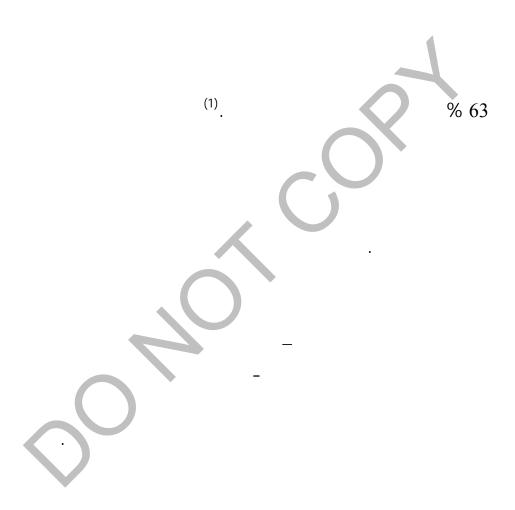
()					()	%		
	%		%		%		%	70		
34	39.6	51	5664	34	655.378	20	2.6	49	1636	
22	25.6	49	50575	66	337.610	78	9.9	45	1503	
4	51.4	-	61		312	2	0.3	6	201	
100	115.6	100	105300	100	993.300	100	12.8	100	3340	

% 64

% 2

15 200 170

. 2900



(6)

⁽¹⁾ (6)

(1996)

		. .			,			
%	%	%	%	%	%	%		
96.5	19.9	12.7	3.6	40.0	35.2	18.9	117.5	
3.1	2.4	5.9	2.2	9.5	6.1	5.1	31.5	
-	53.4	19.6	41.0	14.3	30.2	31.7	196.8	
7.4	17.9	56.5	47.9	23.8	20.7	38.6	239.7	
(7.0-)	6.3	5.3	5.3	12.4	7.8	5.8	35.1	
100	100	100	100	100	100	100	621.4	

Foundation Giving - Year Book 1998 issued By The Foundation Center, NY,

NY, P 63.

⁽¹⁾(7)

(1989)

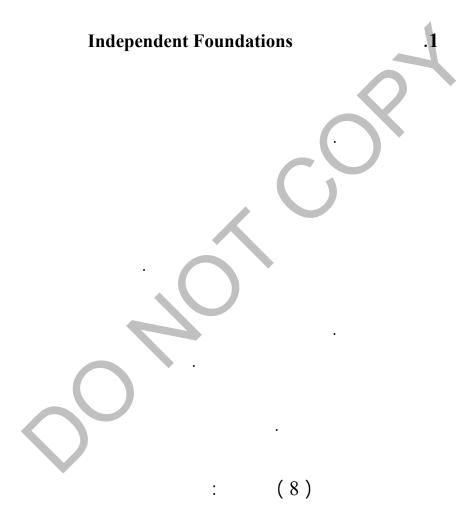
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	350	
	220	1
	140	
	30	
	740	

Grant –

. 13

Foundation Giving – Year Book 1998, P. 27. (2)

Foundations



⁽¹⁾(8)

Foundations

⁽²⁾(1996)

%		%		%		%		%		1
5.6	2,323	1	411	4.9	1,969	88.5	36,885	100	41,588	
5.8	15,7	5.9	15,9	3.5	9,5	84.8	226,6	100	267,6	*
2.4	0,3	6.9	1,0	13.3	1,8	22.4	10,7	100	,813	*
4	0,7	11.3	1,8	13.1	2,1	72.2	11,4	100	16,0	*

. 1 – (1)

. 1: . % 5,1

. 2

Corporate Foundations .2

Community Foundations .3

Operating Foundations .4

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⁽¹⁾(9)

1996

% 25
% 17
% 16
% 12
% 12
% 5
% 3
% 3
% 2
13.8 = % 100

. 69 – 68

الفصل الرابع

تعريف الوقيف

الفصل الرابع تعريف الوقف

. Endowment Trust Foundation

. Corporation

Endowment

(1) . Foundation (2) . Endowment Foundation Corporation (3). Trust (4). Philanthropy Charity

The New Shorter Oxford English Dictionary . (1)

(3)

(4)

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(4) "

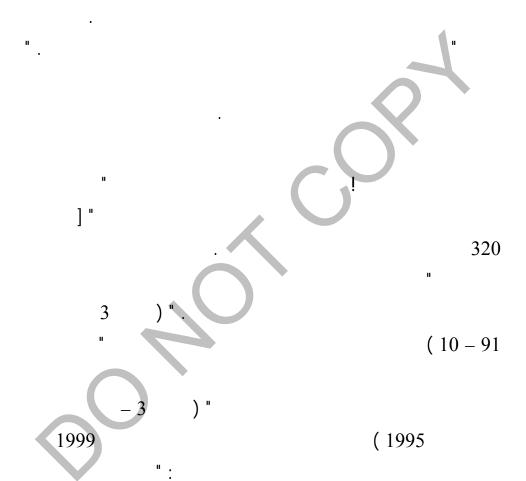
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(1) "

(2) u

(1)

(2) 1995 . 353



Charitable Trusts

Non – Profit Corporations

(1).

Charitable Purposes

(2)

Charitable Trusts

Trusts

Foundation Endowment

Stroud Judicial Dictionary, 5 th Ed., Sweet and Maxwell Ltd., London, 1986. (2)

⁽¹⁾The New Palgrave Dictionary of Money and Finance, The McMillan Press Lt., London, and The Stockton Press NewYork, 1994.

Endowment

Endowment

(1) .

Foundation

Foundation

Foundation

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Non – Profit

Corporations

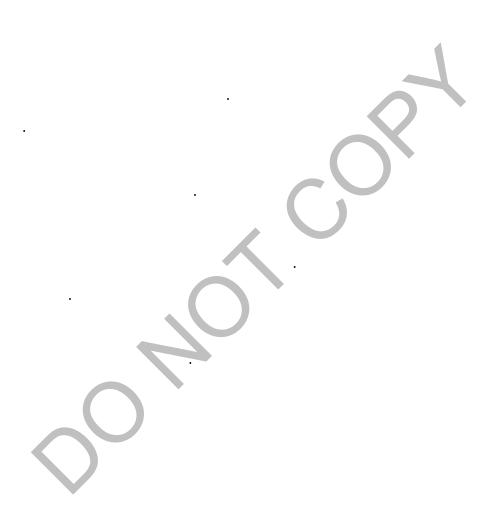
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Endowment

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الفصل الخامس

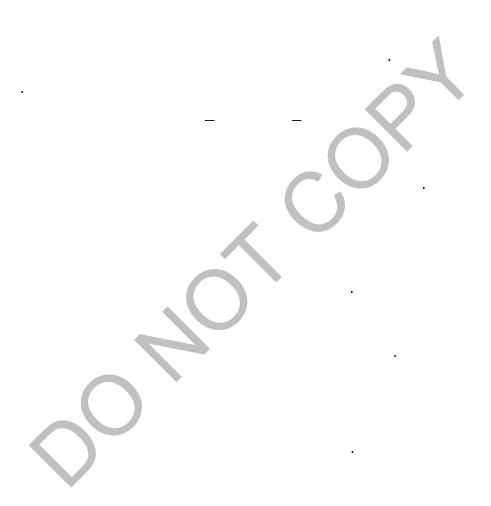
المفموم الاقتصادي للوقف

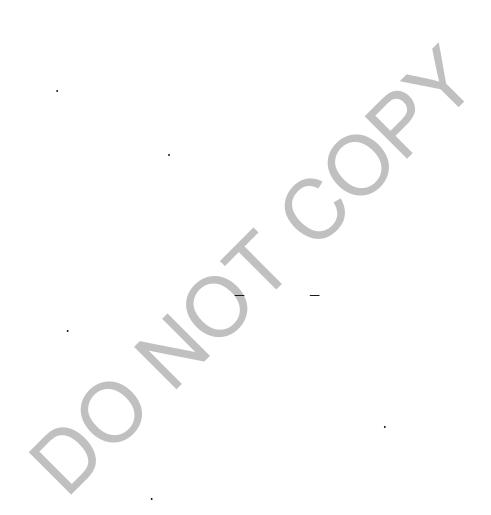
الفصل الخامس المفموم الاقتصادي للوقف

Economic Corporation .

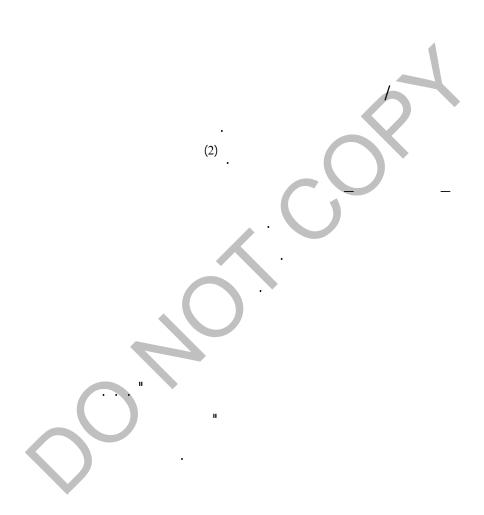


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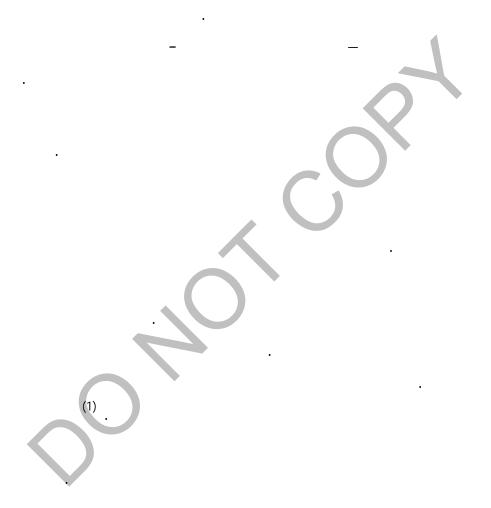


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(2)



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(1)

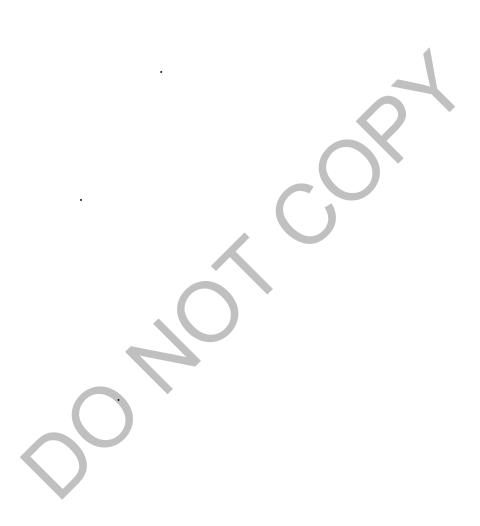


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ألفصل السادس

شروط نمضة الوقف وإحياء سنته

الفصل السادس شروط نـهضة الوقف وإحياء سنـتـه

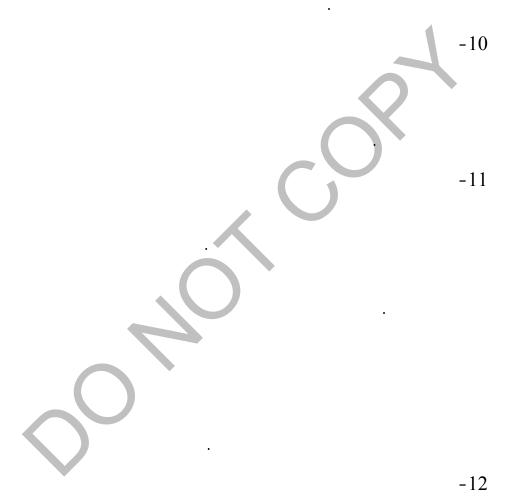


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Economic Corporations

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